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Boxes of counted ballots are seen locked in the ballot storage area at the Philadelphia Convention Center in Philadelphia, Pa., on Nov. 6, 2020. (Chris McGrath/Getty Images)

#### ELECTION INTEGRITY PREMIUM

# Tens of Thousands of Pennsylvania Ballots Returned Earlier Than Sent Date:

Tens of Thousands of Pennsylvania Ballots Returned Earlier Than Sent Date: Researcher

## Researcher

BY PETR SVAB November 10, 2020 Updated: November 10, 2020

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More than 20,000 absentee ballots in Pennsylvania have impossible return dates and another more than 80,000 have return dates that raise questions, according to a researcher's analysis of the state's voter database.

Over 51,000 ballots were marked as returned just a day after they were sent out—an extraordinary speed, given U.S. Postal Service (USPS) delivery times, while nearly 35,000 were returned on the same day they were mailed out. Another more than 23,000 have a return date earlier than the sent date. More than 9,000 have no sent date.

The state's voter records are being scrutinized as President Donald Trump is challenging the results of the presidential election in Pennsylvania and other states where his opponent, former Vice President Joe Biden, holds a tight lead. The Trump campaign is alleging that invalid ballots have been counted for Democrats and valid ballots for Republicans were thrown away.

The analysis of the publicly available data was conducted by a data researcher who submitted it first to the Chinese-language edition of The Epoch Times. The researcher, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said he consulted about the matter with several USPS field engineers, who said the return dates shown in the database are "impossible."

The dataset made public by Pennsylvania's secretary of state was last updated on Nov. 10, and "describes a current state of mail ballot requests for the 2020 General Election." The data includes the mailed-out and return dates.

In Pennsylvania, voters must request a ballot, which is sent to them via USPS. The voter then fills out the document and sends it back via mail or returns it in person. The process usually takes several days or even weeks, depending on the speed of delivery and response by the voter.

This year, Pennsylvania also allowed voters to "request, receive, mark and cast your mail-in or absentee ballot all in one visit to your county election office or other designated location." That may explain the ballots with no sent date—they may have been received and cast in person.

While it could also explain the ballots with the same sent and returned date, that appears to clash with the description of the database, which says the sent date is "the date the county confirmed the application to queue a ballot label to mail the ballot materials to the voter."

If the ballot was received by the voter in person, there would have been no need for a mailing label.

		Total Number in Datab	oase:		3098705	100.0	00%				
Nı	umber wi	th Ballot : Returned on	Mailed -	+ 1 Day	51200	1.65	2%				
No.	Days+	County	Party	D.O.I	3. T	уре	Mail Apply Type	Apply Return	Ballot Mailed	Ballot Returned	State
1	1	PHILADELPHIA	D	1952-06	5-23 MA	ILIN	2020-10-25	2020-10-25	2020-10-26	2020-10-27	203RD LEGISLA
2	1	PHILADELPHIA	D	1982-09	-16 MA	ILIN	2020-10-25	2020-10-25	2020-10-26	2020-10-27	173RD LEGISLA
3	1	PHILADELPHIA	D	1962-10	-21 MA	ILIN	2020-10-20	2020-10-20	2020-10-20	2020-10-21	172ND LEGISLA
4	1	NORTHAMPTON	D	1985-11	-28 MA	ILIN	2020-10-26	2020-10-26	2020-10-26	2020-10-27	138TH LEGISLA
5	1	LEHIGH	D	1984-05	-15 OLF	REGV	2020-09-22	2020-09-22	2020-10-19	2020-10-20	133RD LEGISLA
6	1	PHILADELPHIA	NF	1992-08	8-14 MA	ILIN	2020-10-25	2020-10-25	2020-10-26	2020-10-27	194TH LEGISLA
7	1	PHILADELPHIA	D	1998-01	-22 MA	ILIN	2020-10-27	2020-10-27	2020-10-27	2020-10-28	190TH LEGISLA
8	1	PHILADELPHIA	D	1969-11	-15 MA	ILIN	2020-10-18	2020-10-18	2020-10-18	2020-10-19	191ST LEGISLA
9	1	PHILADELPHIA	D	1957-09	-25 MA	ILIN	2020-10-20	2020-10-20	2020-10-20	2020-10-21	191ST LEGISLA
10											

#### Tens of Thousands of Pennsylvania Ballots Returned Earlier Than Sent Date: Researcher

10	1	MONTGOMERY	D	2001-01-20	MAILIN	2020-10-26	2020-10-26	2020-10-26	2020-10-27	149TH LEGISLA
11	1	NORTHAMPTON	D	1975-05-22	MAILIN	2020-10-20	2020-10-20	2020-10-20	2020-10-21	137TH LEGISLA
12	1	PHILADELPHIA	D	1983-03-24	MAILIN	2020-10-25	2020-10-25	2020-10-26	2020-10-27	201ST LEGISLA
13	1	LEHIGH	R	1946-09-03	MAILIN	2020-04-21	2020-04-21	2020-10-19	2020-10-20	134TH LEGISLA
14	1	LEHIGH	NF	1972-03-15	OLREGV	2020-09-22	2020-09-22	2020-10-19	2020-10-20	132ND LEGISL
15	1	I FHIGH	n	1002 12 30	MATT IN	2020 08 22	2020 08 22	2020 10 10	2020 10 20	183PD I FOISI

A screenshot of publicly available mail ballot data in Pennsylvania showing the date when ballots were sent out (3rd column from right) and received (2nd column from right) only one day apart. (Data source: Pennsylvania Secretary of State)

	Т	otal Number in Databas	e:	3098705	5 100.000%	5				
Nu	mber wi	th Ballot : Returned on I	Mailed I	ay 34916	1.127%					
No.]	Days+	County	Party	D.O.B.	Туре	Mail Apply Type	Apply Return	Ballot Mailed	Ballot Returned	State Hou
1	0	CHESTER	R	1947-04-29	MAILIN	2020-05-12	2020-05-12	2020-10-31	2020-10-31	167TH LEGISLATIV
2	0	LEHIGH	R	1942-06-23	MAILIN	2020-04-21	2020-04-21	2020-10-19	2020-10-19	183RD LEGISLATIV
3	0	LEHIGH	NF	1984-12-30	OLMAILV	2020-09-09	2020-09-09	2020-10-19	2020-10-19	134TH LEGISLATIV
4	0	NORTHAMPTON	D	1945-10-02	MAILIN	2020-10-26	2020-10-26	2020-10-26	2020-10-26	136TH LEGISLATIV
5	0	NORTHAMPTON	R	1977-09-10	MAILIN	2020-10-16	2020-10-16	2020-10-16	2020-10-16	137TH LEGISLATIV
5	0	PHILADELPHIA	D	1966-08-02	MAILIN	2020-10-09	2020-10-09	2020-11-01	2020-11-01	195TH LEGISLATIV
7	0	ADAMS	R	2001-02-05	MAILIN	2020-10-02	2020-10-02	2020-10-02	2020-10-02	193RD LEGISLATIV
8	0	LUZERNE	NF	1963-01-20	MAILIN	2020-10-20	2020-10-20	2020-10-20	2020-10-20	117TH LEGISLATIV
9	0	PHILADELPHIA	NON	1980-10-13	MAILIN	2020-10-26	2020-10-26	2020-11-01	2020-11-01	194TH LEGISLATIV
10	0	ARMSTRONG	D	1952-12-30	MAILIN	2020-10-27	2020-10-27	2020-10-27	2020-10-27	63RD LEGISLATIV
11	0	CUMBERLAND	D	1957-06-16	MAILIN	2020-10-27	2020-10-27	2020-10-27	2020-10-27	193RD LEGISLATIV
12	0	CARBON	D	1937-01-12	MAILIN	2020-10-16	2020-10-16	2020-10-16	2020-10-16	122ND LEGISLATIV
13	0	PHILADELPHIA	D	1960-06-18	MAILIN	2020-05-15	2020-05-15	2020-11-01	2020-11-01	190TH LEGISLATIV
14	0	WESTMORELAND	D	1978-06-25	OLMAILV	2020-10-12	2020-10-12	2020-10-29	2020-10-29	59TH LEGISLATIV
15	0	I ANCASTER	n	1030 06 30	MATT IN	2020 10 27	2020 10 27	2020 10 27	2020 10 27	OTH LEGISLATIV

A screenshot of publicly available mail ballot data in Pennsylvania showing the date when ballots were sent out (3rd column from right) and received (2nd column from right) on the same day. (Data source: Pennsylvania Secretary of State)

		Total Number i	n Databas	e:	3098705	100.000%				
Nu	Number with Ballot : Returned on Mailed <= -1 Day					0.752%				
No.	Days+	County	Party	D.O.B.	Туре	Mail Apply Typ	e Apply Return	Ballot Mailed	Ballot Returned	State E
1	-4	LEHIGH	D	1960-05-05	MAILIN	2020-08-25	2020-08-25	2020-10-19	2020-10-15	187TH LEGISLAT
2	-2	LEHIGH	D	1956-07-20	MAILIN	2020-08-12	2020-08-12	2020-10-19	2020-10-17	131ST LEGISLAT
3	-4	LEHIGH	R	1982-03-18	OLMAILV	2020-04-29	2020-04-29	2020-10-19	2020-10-15	183RD LEGISLAT

https://www.theepochtimes.com/pennsylvania-100000-ballots-with-implausible-return-dates\_3572942.html

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-0   OKREINE   D   1933-10-24   OLKERV   2020-08-00   2020-10-19   2020-10-13   90111 EERISTA     5   -5   LEHIGH   D   1967-04-27   MAILIN   2020-08-13   2020-10-19   2020-10-14   187TH LEGISLA     5   -3   GREENE   NF   1998-11-19   OLMAILV   2020-09-30   2020-10-19   2020-10-16   50TH LEGISLA     7   -2   LEHIGH   NF   1977-08-17   OLMAILV   2020-05-16   2020-10-19   2020-10-17   183RD LEGISLA     8   -1   McKEAN   D   1962-07-29   MAILIN   2020-05-05   2020-10-26   2020-10-27   2020-10-26   67TH LEGISLA     9   -3   GREENE   D   1986-12-02   OLMAILV   2020-05-05   2020-10-19   2020-10-16   50TH LEGISLA     10   -2   CHESTER   D   1986-12-02   OLMAILV   2020-10-15   2020-10-19   2020-10-17   156TH LEGISLA     11   -2   CHESTER   D   2001-03-24   MAILIN											
-3 Elfindit D 1907-04-27 MAILIN 2000-03-15 2002-00-15 2002-10-17 187/11 ElGISLA   5 -3 GREENE NF 1998-11-19 OLMAILV 2020-09-30 2020-10-19 2020-10-16 50TH LEGISLA   7 -2 LEHIGH NF 1977-08-17 OLMAILV 2020-05-16 2020-10-27 2020-10-17 183RD LEGISLA   8 -1 McKEAN D 1962-07-29 MAILIN 2020-10-26 2020-10-27 2020-10-26 67TH LEGISLA   9 -3 GREENE D 1986-12-02 OLMAILV 2020-05-05 2020-10-27 2020-10-16 50TH LEGISLA   10 -2 CHESTER D 2001-03-24 MAILIN 2020-10-15 2020-10-19 2020-10-17 156TH LEGISLA   11 -2 LEHIGH D 1948-09-17 MAILIN 2020-09-15 2020-10-19 2020-10-17 156TH LEGISLA   12 -3 GREENE R 1948-09-17 MAILIN 2020-09-15 2020-10-19 2020-10-17 183RD LEGISLA   12 -3 GRE	4	-6	GREENE	D	1955-10-24	OLREGV	2020-08-06	2020-08-06	2020-10-19	2020-10-13	50TH LEGISLAT
-3 GREENE R 1993-11-19 OLMARIX 2000-09-30 2000-09-30 2000-10-19 2000-10-10 90111 EEGISLA   7 -2 LEHIGH NF 1977-08-17 OLMAILV 2020-05-16 2020-10-19 2020-10-17 183RD LEGISLA   8 -1 McKEAN D 1962-07-29 MAILIN 2020-10-26 2020-10-27 2020-10-26 67TH LEGISLA   9 -3 GREENE D 1986-12-02 OLMAILV 2020-05-05 2020-10-19 2020-10-16 50TH LEGISLA   10 -2 CHESTER D 2001-03-24 MAILIN 2020-10-15 2020-10-19 2020-10-17 156TH LEGISLA   11 -2 LEHIGH D 1948-09-17 MAILIN 2020-09-15 2020-10-19 2020-10-17 156TH LEGISLA   11 -2 LEHIGH D 1948-04-12 REG 2020-08-27 2020-10-19 2020-10-16 50TH LEGISLA   12 -3 GREENE R 1948-04-12 REG 2020-08-27 2020-10-19 2020-10-23 103RD LEGISLA   13 -1 </td <td>5</td> <td>-5</td> <td>LEHIGH</td> <td>D</td> <td>1967-04-27</td> <td>MAILIN</td> <td>2020-08-13</td> <td>2020-08-13</td> <td>2020-10-19</td> <td>2020-10-14</td> <td>187TH LEGISLAT</td>	5	-5	LEHIGH	D	1967-04-27	MAILIN	2020-08-13	2020-08-13	2020-10-19	2020-10-14	187TH LEGISLAT
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12   CHESTER   D   2001-0-124   MAILIN   2000-10-13   2000-10-13   2000-10-17   150TH LEGISLA     11   -2   LEHIGH   D   1948-09-17   MAILIN   2020-09-15   2020-10-19   2020-10-17   183RD LEGISLA     12   -3   GREENE   R   1948-04-12   REG   2020-08-27   2020-10-19   2020-10-16   50TH LEGISLA     13   -1   DAUPHIN   NF   1945-06-25   MAILIN   2020-10-23   2020-10-24   2020-10-23   103RD LEGISLA     14   -1   CHESTER   R   1957-04-07   MAILIN   2020-10-26   2020-10-28   2020-10-27   156TH LEGISLA	9	-3	GREENE	D	1986-12-02	OLMAILV	2020-05-05	2020-05-05	2020-10-19	2020-10-16	50TH LEGISLAT
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14   -1   CHESTER   R   1957-04-07   MAILIN   2020-10-26   2020-10-28   2020-10-27   156TH LEGISLA	12	-3	GREENE	R	1948-04-12	REG	2020-08-27	2020-08-27	2020-10-19	2020-10-16	50TH LEGISLAT
-1 CHESTER R 1997-04-07 NERLER 2020-10-20 2020-10-28 2020-10-27 190111 EMISER	13	-1	DAUPHIN	NF	1945-06-25	MAILIN	2020-10-23	2020-10-23	2020-10-24	2020-10-23	103RD LEGISLAT
	14	-1	CHESTER	R	1957-04-07	MAILIN	2020-10-26	2020-10-26	2020-10-28	2020-10-27	156TH LEGISLAT
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A screenshot of publicly available mail ballot data in Pennsylvania showing the date when ballots were sent out (3rd column from right) and received (2nd column from right) a day before the sent date. (Data source: Pennsylvania Secretary of State)

"Since October 1, the average time of delivery for First-Class Mail, including ballots, was 2.5 days," USPS said in an Oct. 29 release.

Impossible and improbable return dates indicate there's something wrong with either the database or the ballots.

The Office of Pennsylvania's Secretary of State didn't immediately respond to requests by The Epoch Times for comment.

In addition to the ballots described above, there were more than 43,000 ballots returned two days after being sent out, which is still remarkably fast, although still possible if the voter quickly delivered the ballot to an election office or a ballot drop box in person. The flagged ballots comprise almost 4 percent of all those issued by the state.

According to the data analyzed by the researcher, at least 31 people who appear to be older than the oldest known person in the state returned ballots. They were all born between Tens of Thousands of Pennsylvania Ballots Returned Earlier Than Sent Date: Researcher 1900 and 1907, based on the state's data. The oldest known person in the state is 113-yearold Ardith Grose.

About 20 of the voters shared the birth date of Jan. 1, 1900. The date corresponds to an allegation in Michigan, where a poll watcher said he saw operators adding people to the poll book while they were counting their mail-in ballots, raising concern that these voters weren't properly registered and thus were eligible to vote. The operators input the names with fabricated birth dates, such as Jan. 1, 1900, according to a sworn affidavit by the poll watcher.

Another analysis of the Pennsylvania data showed that the extremely old voters were mostly registered Democrats.

Update: The article was updated with a source of the Michigan mail ballot data, additional information about the data and mail-in voting in the state, and ballot delivery time information from the Postal Service. The article and its headline were edited to reflect the updated information. Follow Petr on Twitter: @petrsvab

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